

Table 4 Illustrative indicators on the right not to be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (Universal Declaration of Human Rights, art. 5)

	Physical and mental integrity of detained or imprisoned persons	Conditions of detention	Use of force by law enforcement officials outside detention	Community and domestic violence
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> International human rights treaties relevant to the right not to be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (right not to be tortured) ratified by the State Date of entry into force and coverage of the right not to be tortured in the constitution or other forms of superior law Date of entry into force and coverage of domestic laws for implementing the right not to be tortured, including code of conduct on medical trials and scientific experimentation on human beings Type of accreditation of national human rights institution by the rules of procedure of the International Coordinating Committee of National Institutions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Date of entry into force of code of conduct for law enforcement officials, including rules of conduct for interrogation of arrested, detained and imprisoned persons Date of entry into force and coverage of formal procedure governing inspection of police cells, detention centres and prisons by independent inspection institutions Legal maxima for incommunicado detention Time frame and coverage of health policy for detention centres and prisons 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Date of entry into force and coverage of specific legislation on community and domestic violence Number of rehabilitation centres for victims of domestic violence, including women and children 	
Structural	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Proportion of received complaints on the right not to be tortured investigated and adjudicated by the national human rights institution, human rights ombudsperson or other mechanisms and the proportion of these responded to effectively by the Government Proportion of communications sent by the Special Rapporteurs on torture and on violence against women responded to effectively by the Government in the reporting period Proportion of law enforcement officials (including police, military, specialized investigation agencies and custodial staff) trained in rules of conduct concerning proportional use of force, arrest, detention, interrogation or punishment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actual prison occupancy as a proportion of prison capacity in accordance with relevant United Nations instruments on prison conditions Proportion of detained and imprisoned persons in accommodation meeting legally stipulated requirements (e.g., drinking water, cubic content of air, minimum floor space, heating) Number of custodial and other relevant staff per inmate Proportion of detention centres and prisons with facilities to segregate persons in custody (by sex, age, accused, sentenced, criminal cases, mental health, immigration-related or other) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Proportion of law enforcement officials formally investigated for physical and non-physical abuse or crime (including torture and disproportionate use of force) in the reporting period Proportion of formal investigations of law enforcement officials resulting in disciplinary action or prosecution Proportion of arrests and other acts of apprehending persons where a firearm was discharged by law enforcement officials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Proportion of public social expenditure on public awareness campaigns on violence against women and children (e.g., violence by intimate partners, genital mutilation, rape) Proportion of health-care and community welfare professionals trained in handling domestic violence issues Proportion of teaching staff trained against the use of physical violence against children Proportion of teaching staff subjected to disciplinary action, prosecuted for physical and non-physical abuse of children Proportion of women reporting forms of violence (physical, sexual or psychological) against themselves or their children initiating legal action or seeking help from police or counselling centres Number of persons arrested, adjudicated, convicted or serving sentence for violent crime (including homicide, rape, assault) per 100,000 population in the reporting period
Process	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Proportion of detained or imprisoned persons in facilities inspected by an independent body in the reporting period Proportion of custodial staff formally investigated for physical and non-physical abuse or crime on detained or imprisoned persons (including torture and disproportionate use of force) in the reporting period Proportion of formal investigations of custodial staff resulting in disciplinary action or prosecution 			
Outcome	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incidence and prevalence of death, physical injury and communicable and non-communicable diseases (e.g., HIV/AIDS, malaria and tuberculosis, * mental impairment) in custody Proportion of detained or imprisoned persons held incommunicado or in prolonged solitary confinement Reported cases of inhuman methods of execution and treatment of persons sentenced to death/incarcerated in the reporting period Proportion of detained or imprisoned persons with BMI < 18.5 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incidence of death and physical injury resulting from arrests or other acts of apprehending persons by law enforcement officials in the reporting period 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incidence of children or pupils per 1000 enrolled and patients who experienced corporal punishment in schools and medical institutions Incidence and prevalence of deaths and crimes related to community and domestic violence (including homicide, rape, assault) in the reporting period 	

All indicators should be disaggregated by prohibited grounds of discrimination, as applicable and reflected in metadata sheets